



# ECFMG<sup>®</sup>

## CERTIFICATION FACT SHEET

Medical schools outside the United States and Canada vary in educational standards, curricula, and evaluation methods. The Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (ECFMG), through its program of certification, assesses whether physicians graduating from these schools are ready to enter programs of graduate medical education in the United States.

This Fact Sheet is intended to provide international medical school students and graduates (IMGs) interested in graduate medical education in the United States with basic information on ECFMG Certification, as well as next steps and additional resources for those who are ready to begin the certification process.

The definitive resource on ECFMG Certification is the ECFMG *Information Booklet*. The definitive resource on the United States Medical Licensing Examination<sup>®</sup> (USMLE<sup>®</sup>) is the USMLE *Bulletin of Information*. Before applying for examination, you must read the applicable editions of these publications. In the event that information in this Fact Sheet differs from the corresponding information in the ECFMG *Information Booklet*/USMLE *Bulletin of Information*, the latter publications will contain the most current and accurate information.

### ECFMG Certification

The purpose of ECFMG Certification is to assess whether IMGs are ready to enter U.S. residency and fellowship programs that are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME). If you wish to enter such a program, ACGME requires you to be certified by ECFMG before you can start the program. ECFMG Certification is also required before applying to take Step 3 of the USMLE. In the United States, to obtain a license to practice medicine, physicians must apply directly to the jurisdiction where they plan to practice medicine. Licensing jurisdictions in the United States require that IMGs applying for unrestricted licensure be certified by ECFMG.

### Requirements for ECFMG Certification

To be eligible for certification by ECFMG, international medical graduates must meet the following requirements.

#### Medical School Requirements

The physician's medical school must meet requirements established by ECFMG. Schools that meet all requirements will be listed in the *World Directory of Medical Schools (World Directory)* as meeting eligibility requirements for their students and graduates to apply to ECFMG for ECFMG Certification and examination. To confirm that your medical school meets ECFMG's requirements, access the *World Directory* at [www.wdoms.org](http://www.wdoms.org). Medical schools that meet ECFMG's requirements will have an ECFMG note stating this in the schools' *World Directory* listing. The ECFMG note also will include the graduation years for which the school meets these requirements. Since ECFMG is a sponsor of the *World Directory*, the ECFMG note is located on the "Sponsor Notes" tab of the medical school listing. If there is no ECFMG note on the Sponsor Notes tab of your medical school's listing, you are not eligible to apply to ECFMG for ECFMG Certification and examination.

**Important Note:** Beginning in 2023, to be eligible for ECFMG Certification, ECFMG will require that applicants graduate from a medical school that has been appropriately accredited. To satisfy this requirement, medical schools must be accredited by an agency that has been recognized by the World Federation for Medical Education through its Programme for Recognition of Accrediting Agencies. ECFMG is in the process of establishing policies and procedures for implementing this requirement and will publish updates, as they become available, on the ECFMG website. International medical students and graduates interested in ECFMG Certification should monitor the ECFMG website for the latest information.

## Application for ECFMG Certification

IMGs must submit an Application for ECFMG Certification before they can apply to ECFMG for examination. The Application for ECFMG Certification consists of questions that require applicants to confirm their identity, contact information, and graduation from or enrollment in a medical school that is listed in the *World Directory* as meeting eligibility requirements for its students and graduates to apply to ECFMG for ECFMG Certification and examination. As part of the application, IMGs must also confirm their understanding of the purpose of ECFMG Certification and release certain legal claims. See *Application for ECFMG Certification* in the *ECFMG Information Booklet*.

## Examination Requirements

The examination requirements for ECFMG Certification include passing Step 1 and Step 2 of the USMLE. The Step 2 exam has two separately administered components, the Clinical Knowledge (CK) component and the Clinical Skills (CS) component.

To meet the examination requirements for ECFMG Certification, applicants must:

1. **Satisfy the medical science examination requirement.** Step 1 and Step 2 CK of the USMLE are the exams currently administered that satisfy this requirement.
2. **Satisfy the clinical skills requirement.** Step 2 CS of the USMLE is the exam currently administered that satisfies this requirement.

Step 1, Step 2 CK, and Step 2 CS are the same exams taken by graduates of U.S. and Canadian medical schools. Detailed information on USMLE is available on the USMLE website at [www.usmle.org](http://www.usmle.org).

ECFMG has established time limits for completing the examinations required for ECFMG Certification. Refer to the ECFMG website and the *ECFMG Information Booklet* for information on time limits, exam eligibility, fees, application, scheduling, test centers, and practice materials.

## Medical Education Credential Requirements

The physician's graduation year must be included in the ECFMG note in the medical school's *World Directory* listing. See Medical School Requirements above. International medical graduates must have been awarded credit for at least four credit years (academic years for which credit has been given toward completion of the medical curriculum) by a medical school that is listed in the *World Directory* as meeting ECFMG eligibility requirements. There are restrictions on credits transferred to the medical school that awards an applicant's medical degree that can be used to meet this requirement.

Applicants must document the completion of all requirements for, and receipt of, the final medical diploma. ECFMG verifies every applicant's medical school diploma with the appropriate officials of the medical school that issued the diploma and requests that the medical school provide the final medical school transcript. Verification by ECFMG with the issuing school may also be required for transcripts that are submitted to document transferred credits. For more information, see *Medical Education Credentials* in the *ECFMG Information Booklet*.

ECFMG issues the Standard ECFMG Certificate to applicants who meet all of the requirements for certification.

## The Certification Process

The certification process should begin by first confirming that your medical school meets ECFMG requirements. Once you have confirmed that students/graduates of your medical school are eligible to apply to ECFMG for ECFMG Certification and examination, you can apply for a USMLE/ECFMG Identification Number. Once you obtain this number, you can use it to complete the Application for ECFMG Certification. Once your Application for ECFMG Certification has been submitted, you may apply for examination.

Before applying for examination, you must also read the applicable editions (those that pertain to the eligibility period in which you take the exam) of the *ECFMG Information Booklet* and the *USMLE Bulletin of Information*. Both publications are available in the Resources section of the ECFMG website at [www.ecfm.org](http://www.ecfm.org). To apply for the required exams, use ECFMG's Interactive Web Applications (IWA), available in the On-line Services section of the ECFMG website. Detailed instructions accompany the application.

Both medical school students and graduates can begin the certification process. You can apply for the required exams as soon as you meet the exam eligibility requirements. All of the required exams are offered continuously throughout the year. However, since one of the requirements for ECFMG Certification is verification of your final

medical diploma with your medical school, you cannot complete the certification process until you graduate and receive the diploma.

There is no time limit for completing the certification process. However, there are specific time requirements for completing the exams for ECFMG Certification and medical licensure. These requirements are described in the ECFMG *Information Booklet* and *USMLE Bulletin of Information*, respectively.

The academic year for U.S. graduate medical education programs typically begins in July. You must be certified by ECFMG before your program's start date, although you can apply to programs before becoming certified. In planning the timing of your exam application and scheduling, you should also consider deadlines imposed by the programs to which you plan to apply and the National Resident Matching Program® (NRMP®). See *Applying to Graduate Medical Education Programs* below.

## **Applying to Graduate Medical Education Programs**

Basic information about all ACGME-accredited programs is available on the ACGME website at [www.acgme.org](http://www.acgme.org). FREIDA Online®, published by the American Medical Association (AMA), provides access to information on more than 10,000 residency and fellowship programs. You can access FREIDA Online on the AMA website at [www.ama-assn.org/go/freida](http://www.ama-assn.org/go/freida). Application deadlines vary among programs. You should contact programs directly for information on their deadlines. Most programs require applicants to submit their applications using the Electronic Residency Application Service (ERAS®), which was developed by the Association of American Medical Colleges (AAMC). ECFMG coordinates the ERAS application process for IMGs. ERAS information for IMGs is available at [www.ecfm.org/eras](http://www.ecfm.org/eras). Programs that do not participate in ERAS require applicants to use paper application materials. You should contact programs directly for their requirements.

NRMP, also known as “the Match,” matches applicants with available residency positions in the programs to which they have applied. If you wish to participate, you must register with the NRMP. Refer to the NRMP website at [www.nrmp.org](http://www.nrmp.org) for requirements and deadlines, as well as information on the numbers of IMGs who have obtained residency positions through the Match in recent years.

## **Obtaining a Visa**

IMGs who are neither citizens nor lawful permanent residents of the United States must obtain an appropriate visa to participate in U.S. graduate medical education programs. A common visa employed for this purpose is the J-1 visa. ECFMG is authorized by the U.S. Department of State to sponsor foreign national physicians for the J-1 visa. All initial applicants for ECFMG J-1 sponsorship are advised that sponsorship eligibility should not be presumed and cannot be determined until a complete review of an individual's U.S. visa history has been conducted. The U.S. Department of State has expressed concern about individuals with a history of “transiting non-immigrant visa types” and has advised ECFMG against sponsoring individuals who previously held J status and switched to an alternate visa classification or J category before applying to ECFMG. Therefore, any history of multiple changes in visa classification and/or movement between multiple J categories may negate sponsorship eligibility. More information on eligibility and deadlines is available from ECFMG's Exchange Visitor Sponsorship Program at [www.ecfm.org/evsp](http://www.ecfm.org/evsp).

Additional information is available from the U.S. Department of State Exchange Visitor Program website at <http://j1visa.state.gov>. General information on the entry of foreign nationals to the United States is available from U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services at [www.uscis.gov](http://www.uscis.gov) and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security at [www.dhs.gov](http://www.dhs.gov).

## **Resources**

### **ECFMG Certification**

Visit the ECFMG website at [www.ecfm.org](http://www.ecfm.org) for access to important updates, application materials, and publications, including:

- *ECFMG Information Booklet*
- *Reference Guide for Medical Education Credentials*
- *USMLE Bulletin of Information*
- *World Directory of Medical Schools*
- Interactive Web Applications (IWA)
- *The ECFMG® Reporter* – ECFMG's free e-mail newsletter for IMGs interested in ECFMG Certification. Subscribe at [www.ecfm.org/reporter](http://www.ecfm.org/reporter).
- *ECFMG® Fact Card* – summary annual data on IMGs pursuing ECFMG Certification

## Applying to Graduate Medical Education Programs

- Accredited Programs and Sponsoring Institutions – [www.acgme.org](http://www.acgme.org)
- FREIDA Online – [www.ama-assn.org/go/freida](http://www.ama-assn.org/go/freida)
- AAMC ERAS website – [www.aamc.org/students/medstudents/eras](http://www.aamc.org/students/medstudents/eras)
- ERAS Support Services at ECFMG – [www.ecfm.org/eras](http://www.ecfm.org/eras)
- National Resident Matching Program – [www.nrmp.org](http://www.nrmp.org)

## Visas

- ECFMG Exchange Visitor Sponsorship Program – [www.ecfm.org/evsp](http://www.ecfm.org/evsp)
- ECFMG® *J-1 Visa Sponsorship Fact Sheet*
- U.S. Department of State Exchange Visitor Program – <http://j1visa.state.gov>
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services – [www.uscis.gov](http://www.uscis.gov)
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security – [www.dhs.gov](http://www.dhs.gov)

## Additional Information

ECFMG representatives are available to answer your questions by

- e-mail at [info@ecfm.org](mailto:info@ecfm.org), or
- phone at (215) 386-5900 from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Eastern Time in the United States, Monday through Friday.

## ECFMG

ECFMG is a private, nonprofit organization committed to promoting excellence in medical education. ECFMG's aims and missions include providing information to IMGs regarding entry into graduate medical education and health care systems in the United States, evaluating the qualifications of IMGs, and providing international access to testing and evaluation programs.

ECFMG's organizational members are:

American Board of Medical Specialties  
American Medical Association  
Association of American Medical Colleges  
Association for Hospital Medical Education  
Federation of State Medical Boards  
National Medical Association



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